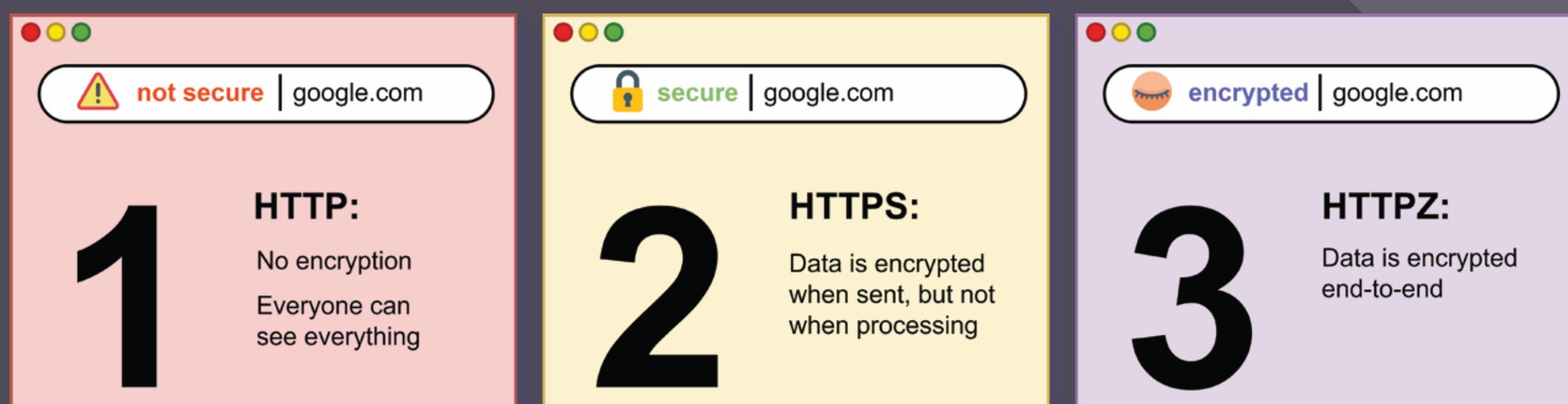
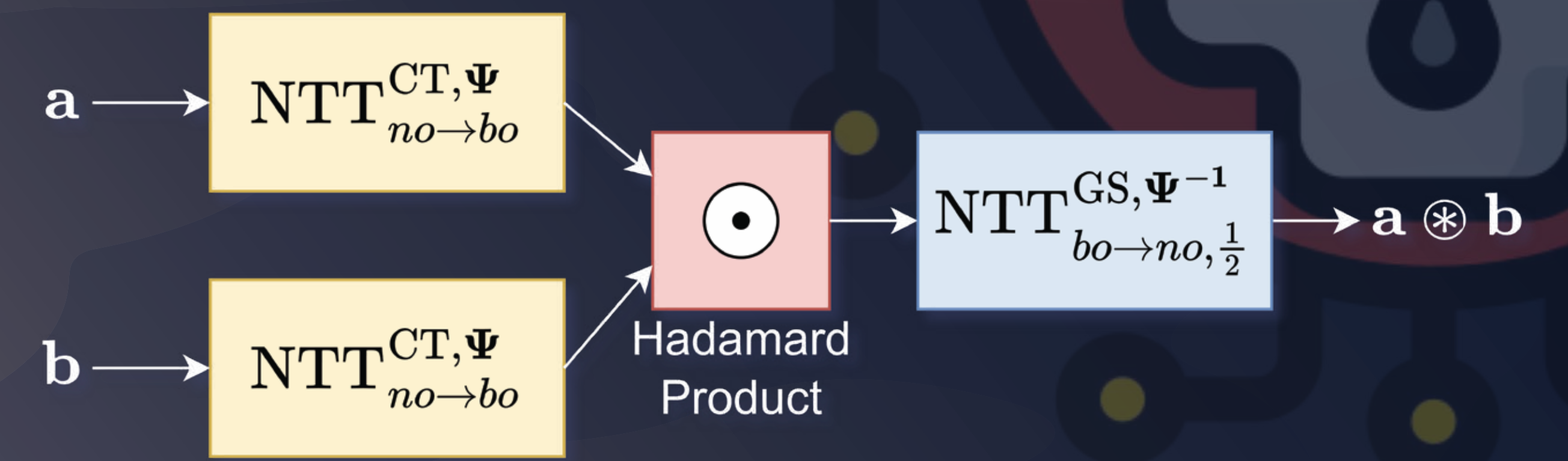


# Accelerating FULLY HOMOMORPHIC ENCRYPTION using Custom Accelerators in Cloud Systems

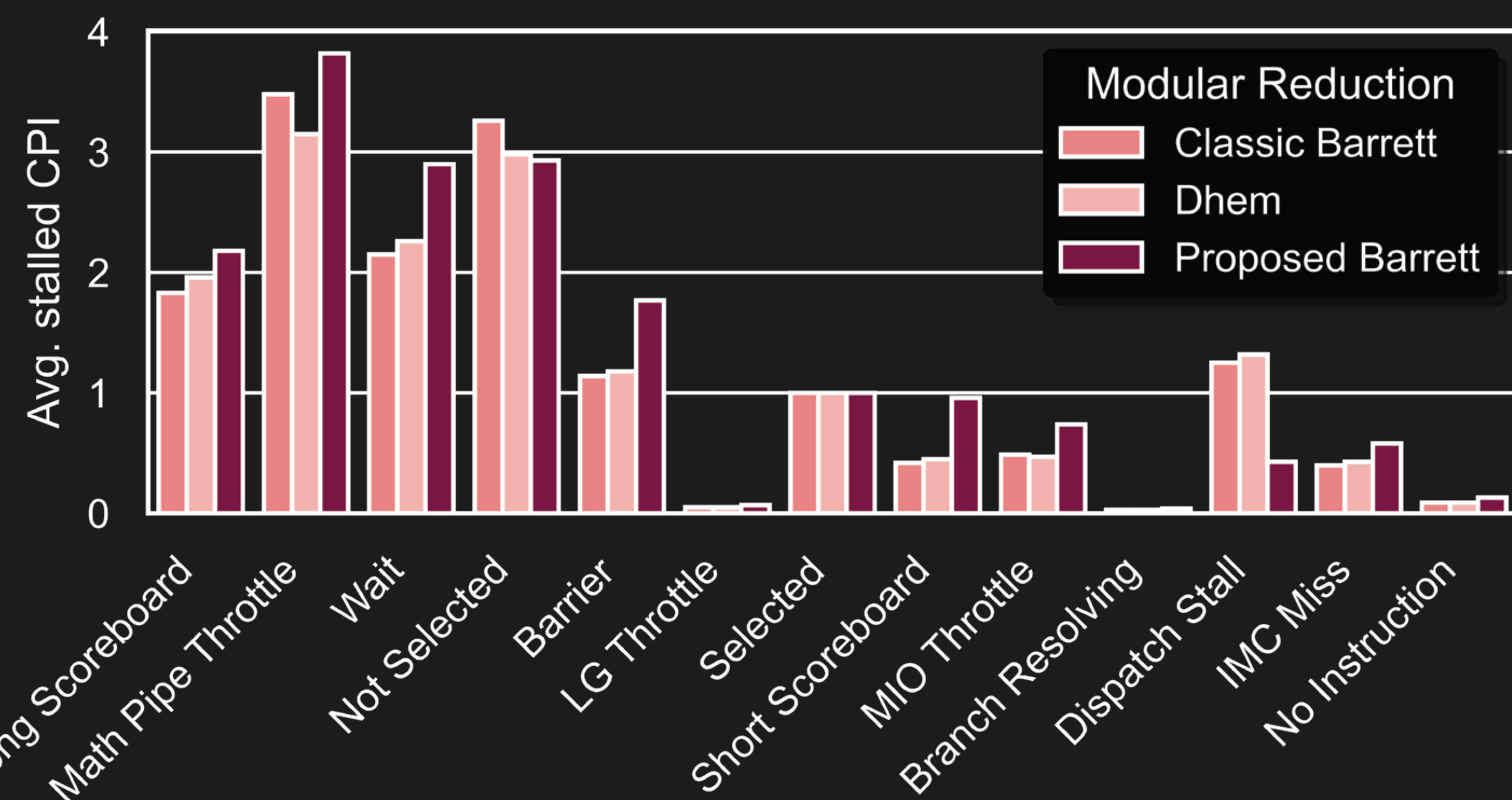


4-6 orders of magnitude slower

Skewed memory access patterns

Wide integer arithmetic

Native modular reduction

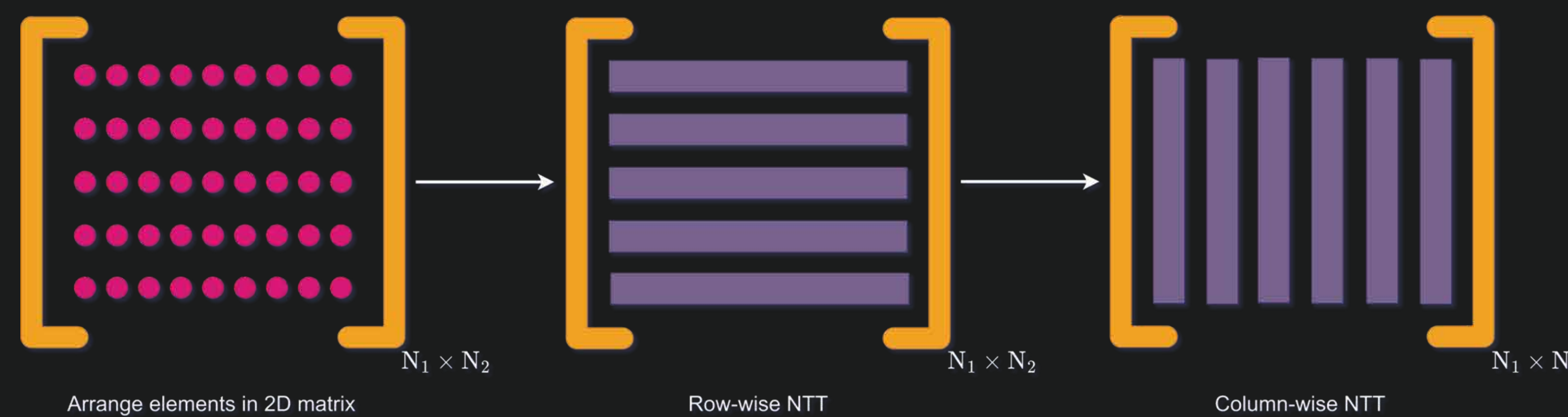
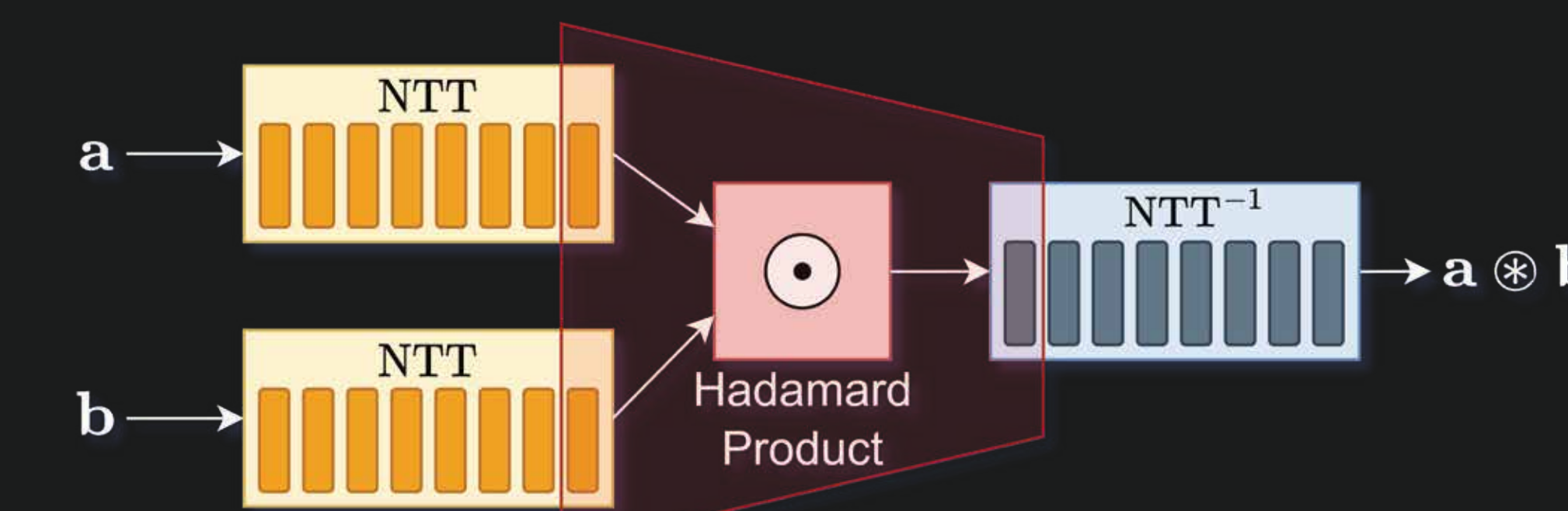
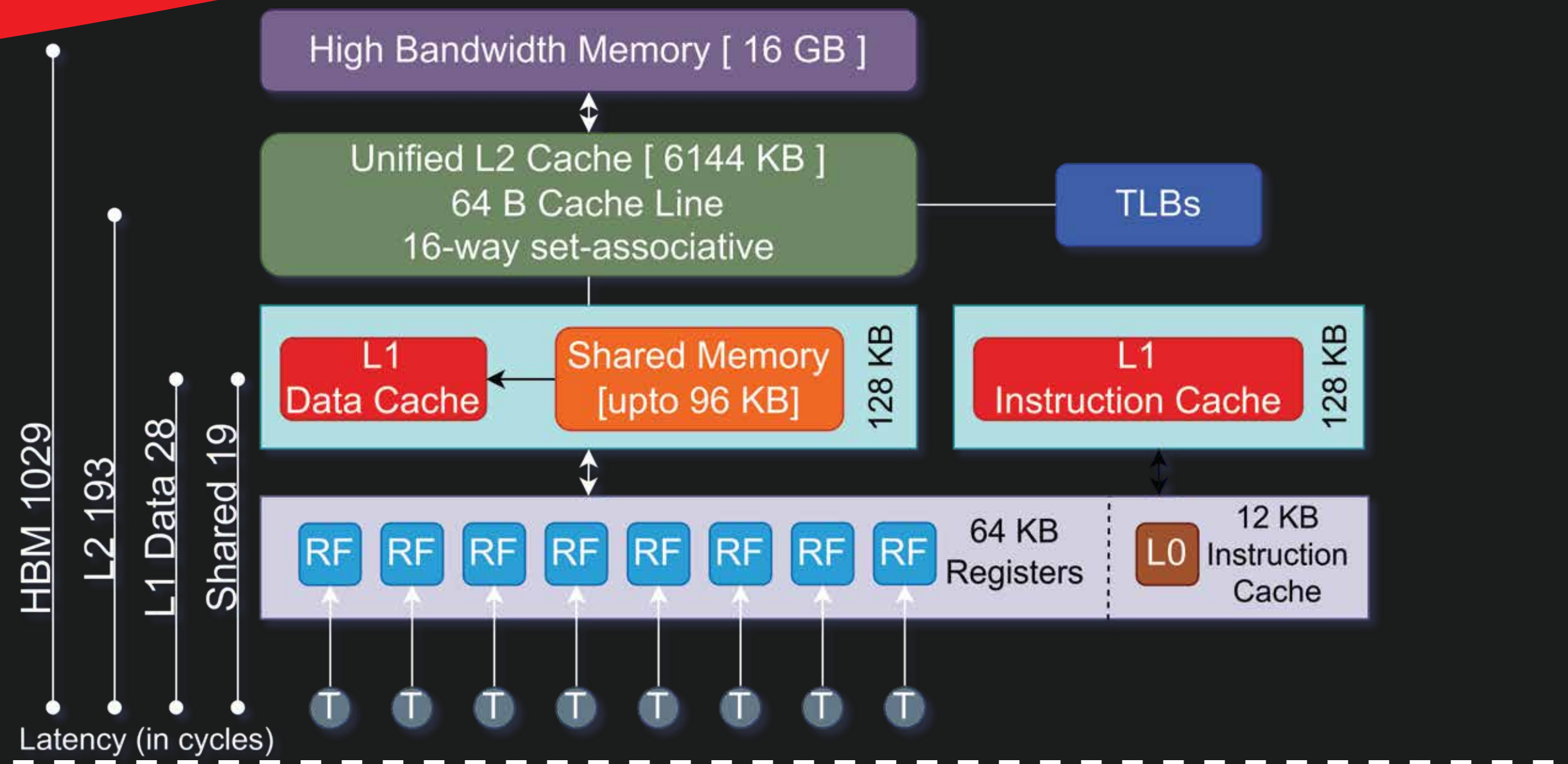


## Bottlenecks

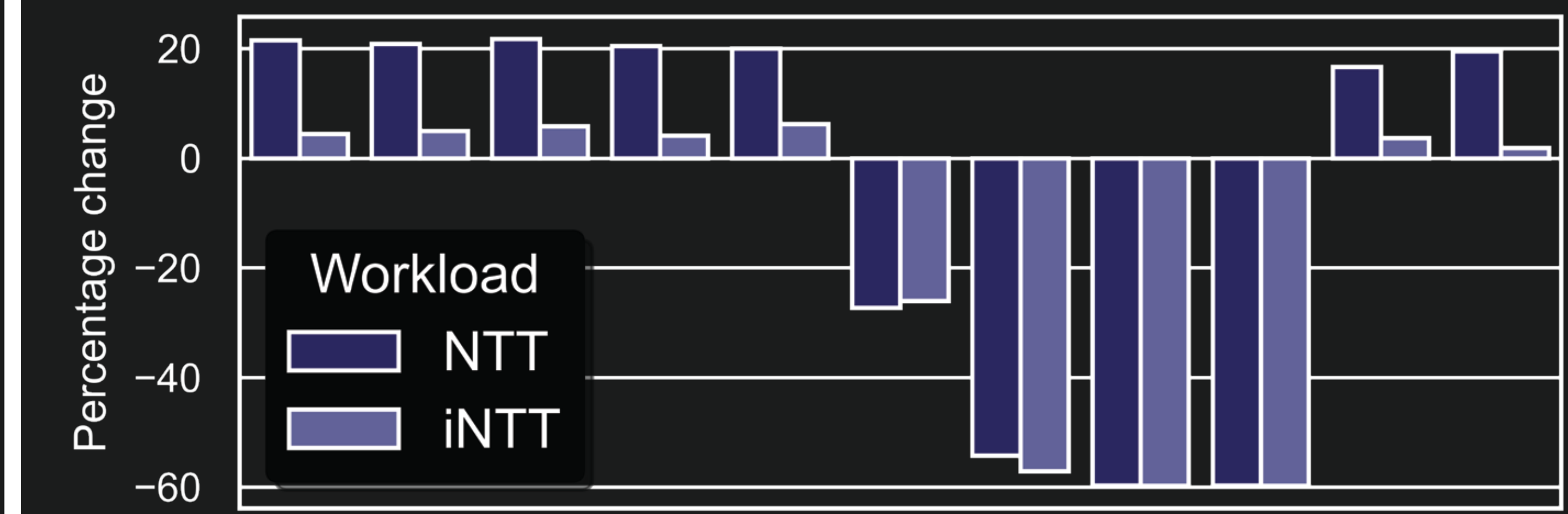
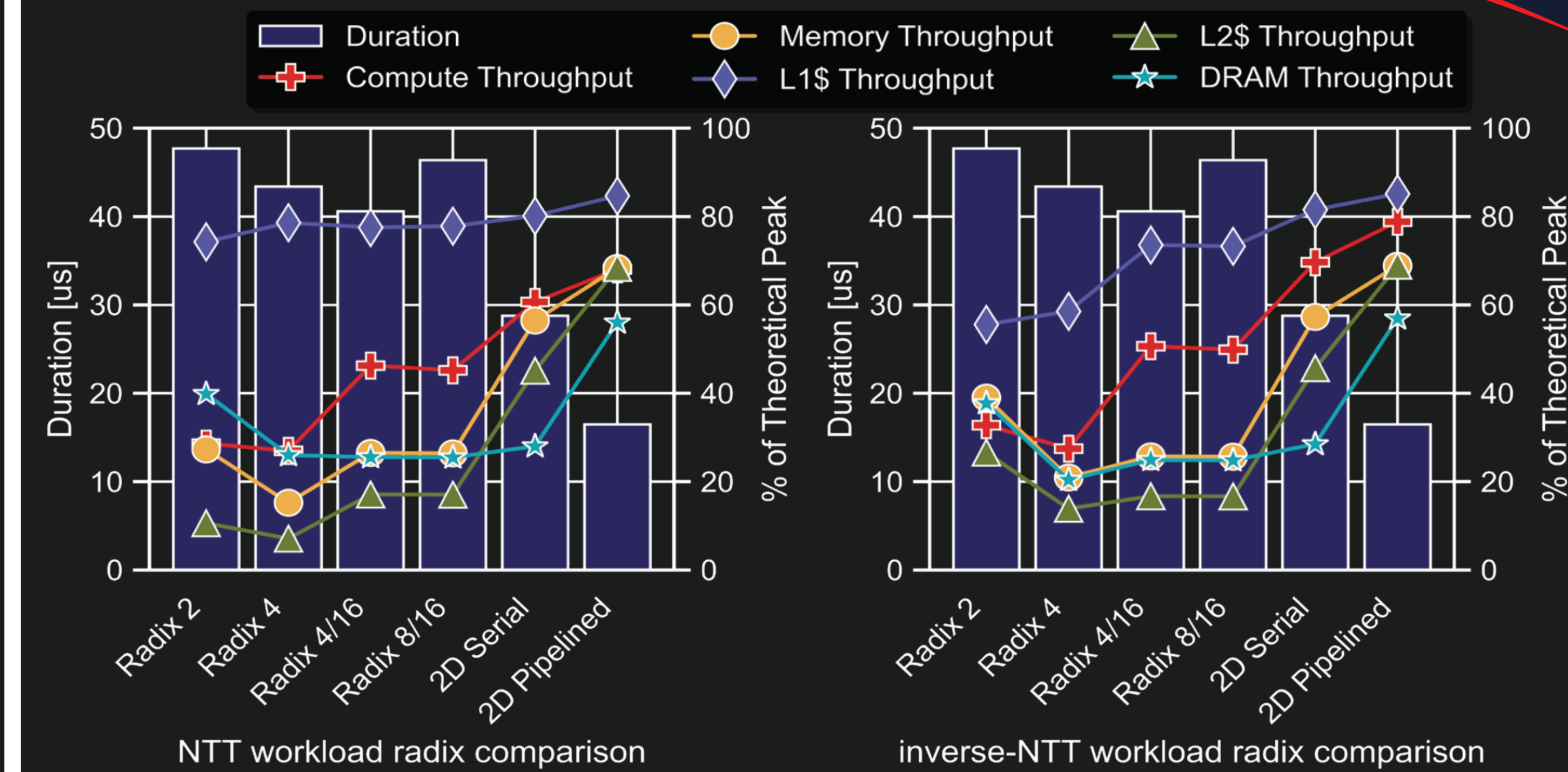
Shared Memory

FUSED NTT

2D NTT



## Optimizations



Performance improvement over global memory kernels

## Results

Paper:



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